

Key Processes in Power Exchange



Presented By:
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Day Ahead Market-Collective Transaction Features

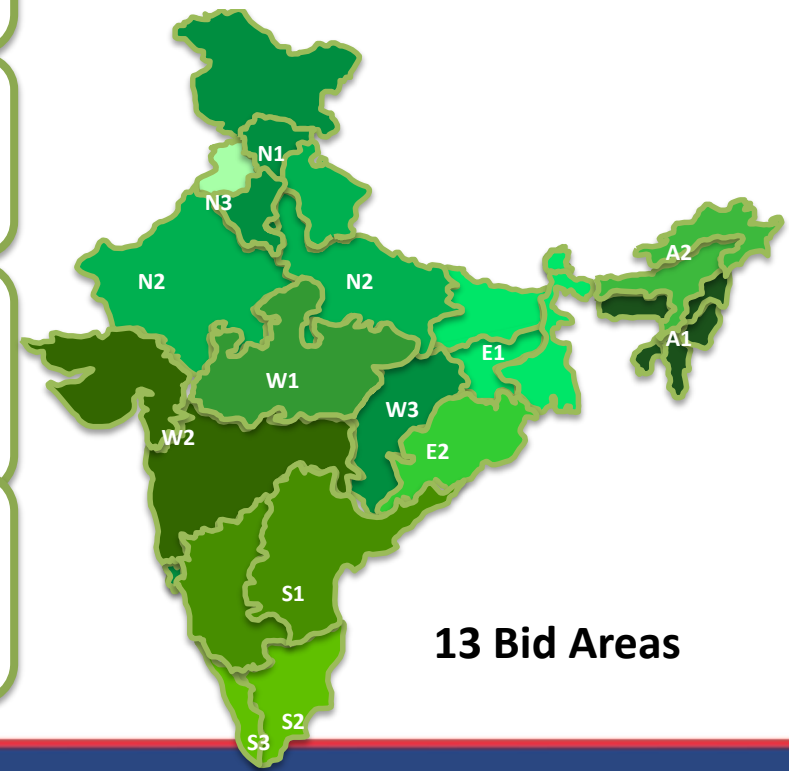
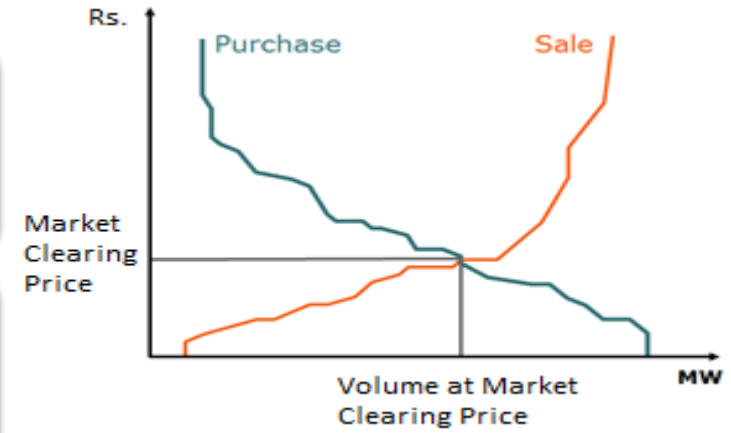
A closed double-sided anonymous auction for **each 15-min time block** for the following day

The intersection between the aggregated sale and purchase curves defines the market clearing price (MCP)

Congestion Management through market splitting and determining Area Clearing Price (ACP) specific to an area

13 Bid area defined

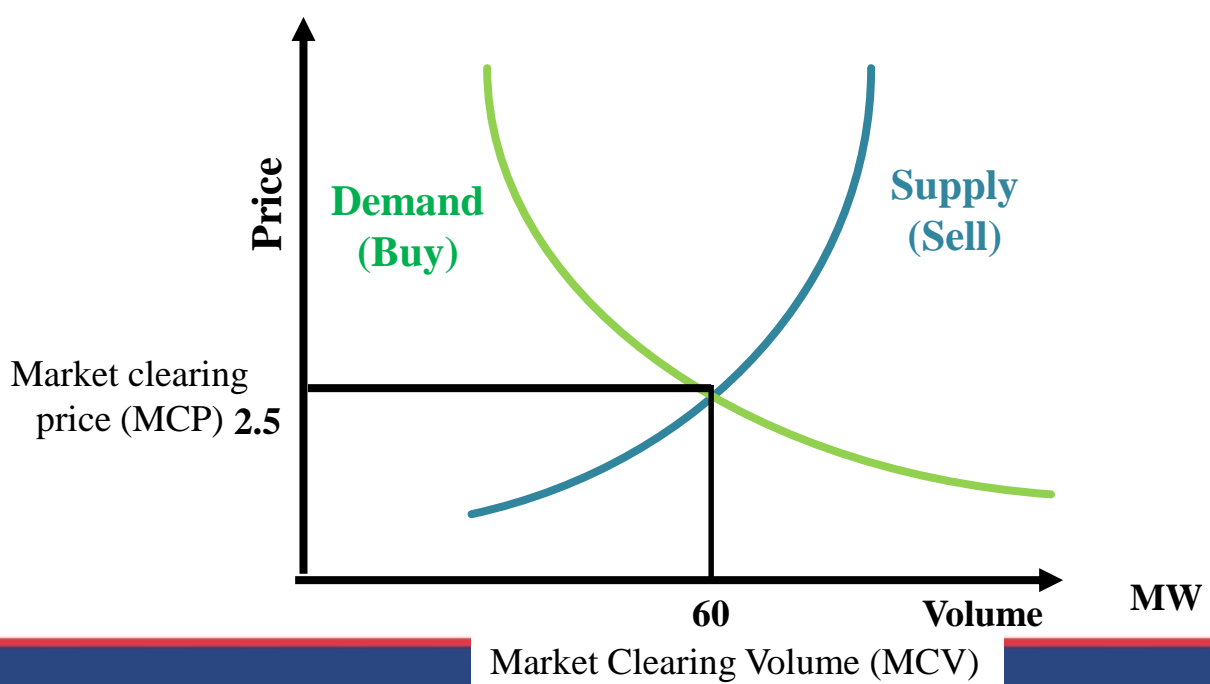
Bid types: Single/Portfolio Orders or Block Orders
 Minimum bid=Re.1 for 0.1MW
 Minimum Price & Volume Step = 0.1p * 0.1 MW



13 Bid Areas

Model Price Calculation algorithm

Price Tick (Rs.)		0	1	1.1	2	2.1	2.5	3	3.1	4	4.1	5	---	---	----	20
Bid Quantum by different portfolios	Portfolio A, MW	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Portfolio B, MW	60	60	60	60	50	40	40	40	40	40	20	20	20	20	20
	Portfolio C, MW	40	20	0	0	-40	-60	-80	-81	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120
Total Buy Quantum received, MW		120	100	80	80	70	60	60	50	40	40	20	20	20	20	20
Total Sell Quantum received, MW		0	0	0	0	-40	-60	-80	-81	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120
Net Transaction, MW		120	100	80	80	30	0	-20	-31	-80	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100



Day Ahead Market-Collective Transaction Trading process



Bidding

10:00 am to
12:00 pm

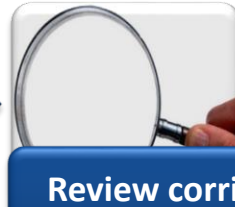
Bids for
15- min
each or
block bids
can be
placed



Matching

12:00 pm to
1:00 pm

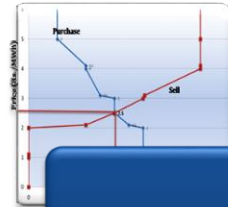
MCP
& MCV
calculated



**Review corridor
and funds
availability**

1:00 pm to
2:00 pm

Corridor
availability
and funds
verified



Result

3:00 pm

Final ACV
and ACP
calculated.
Market
splitting if
congestion



Confirmation

5:30 pm

Collective
transaction
confirmation
by NLDC



Scheduling

6:00 pm

Final
Schedule sent
to RLDC for
incorporation

Day Ahead Market-Collective Transaction Bid Types

- Bids for each 15 min can be entered
- Varying price and quantum pairs
- Allow partial execution

Single Bid



A circular inset showing a screenshot of a bid entry interface. The interface displays a table with columns for 'Quantity', 'Price', and 'Bid Type'. The table contains several rows of data, with some cells highlighted in yellow. The interface also includes a search bar and a 'Submit' button.

- All or None Type
- Fixed Price and Quantity Pair
- No partial execution

Block Bid



A circular inset showing a screenshot of a bid entry interface for a block bid. The interface displays a table with columns for 'Quantity', 'Price', and 'Bid Type'. The table contains several rows of data, with some cells highlighted in yellow. The interface also includes a search bar and a 'Submit' button.

Understanding of Single Bid

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Period	0	2999	3000	3001	3999	4000	4001	5999	6000	6001	20000
00:00 - 00:15	100.0								100.0	0.0	0.0
00:15 - 00:30	200.0		200.0	100.0		100.0	0.0				0.0
00:30 - 00:45	100.0		100.0	0.0							0.0
00:45 - 01:00	0.0	0.0	-100.0								-100.0
01:00 - 01:15	0.0	0.0	-100.0		-100.0	-200.0					-200.0
01:15 - 01:30	0.0							0.0	-100.0		-100.0
01:30 - 01:45	200.0		200.0	0.0	0.0	-150.0					-150.0
01:45 - 02:00											
02:00 - 02:15											

Buy Bid: One or more quantity-price pairs, each specifying the maximum price at which the participant is willing to buy the corresponding quantity of electricity and are submitted independently for each delivery period i.e. 15 min block.

Sell Bid: One or more quantity-price pairs, each specifying the minimum price at which the participant is willing to sell the corresponding quantity of electricity and are submitted independently for each delivery period i.e. 15 min block.

Selection Criteria:-

Buy Bid Bids specifying a price not higher than the Clearing Price are accepted

Accepted Bids are valued at Market/Area Clearing Price:

Hence Seller Surplus is the Difference between the submitted price and the market price, multiplied by the quantity actually purchased

Understanding of Block Bid

A block bid is used for the procurement or sale of power which is specific to a block of hours (e.g. base load, peak or user defined). A block bid can either be a buy order or a sale order for a block of hours. Either all hours of the block order are jointly successful or all of these block hours are jointly rejected. A block bid is selected if the bid price is better than the average system price of power in respective block hours.

Example of Sell Block Bid:-

BID...	Standard/User...	Block	From Period	To Period	Price	Quantity	Linked To
E5	Standard	Evening Peak	17:00	22:00	5000	-50.0	
E6	Standard	Evening Peak	17:00	22:00	7000	-50.0	

System Price:-

Time Period	17:00 - 17:15	17:15 - 17:30	17:30 - 17:45	17:45 - 18:00	18:00 - 18:15	18:15 - 18:30	18:30 - 18:45	18:45 - 19:00	19:00 - 19:15	19:15 - 19:30	19:30 - 19:45	19:45 - 20:00	20:00 - 20:15	20:15 - 20:30	20:30 - 20:45	20:45 - 21:00	21:00 - 21:15	21:15 - 21:30	21:30 - 21:45	21:45 - 22:00	Average Price
Price	4879	4879	4879	4879	4980	5249	5400	5369	6400	6400	6401	6401	6600	6600	6600	6600	6251	6251	6250	6250	5875.9

Selection Criteria:- A sell (respectively buy) bid is said to be selected if the submission price of the bid is below (respectively above) the average system price.

Result for 1st Block Bid-

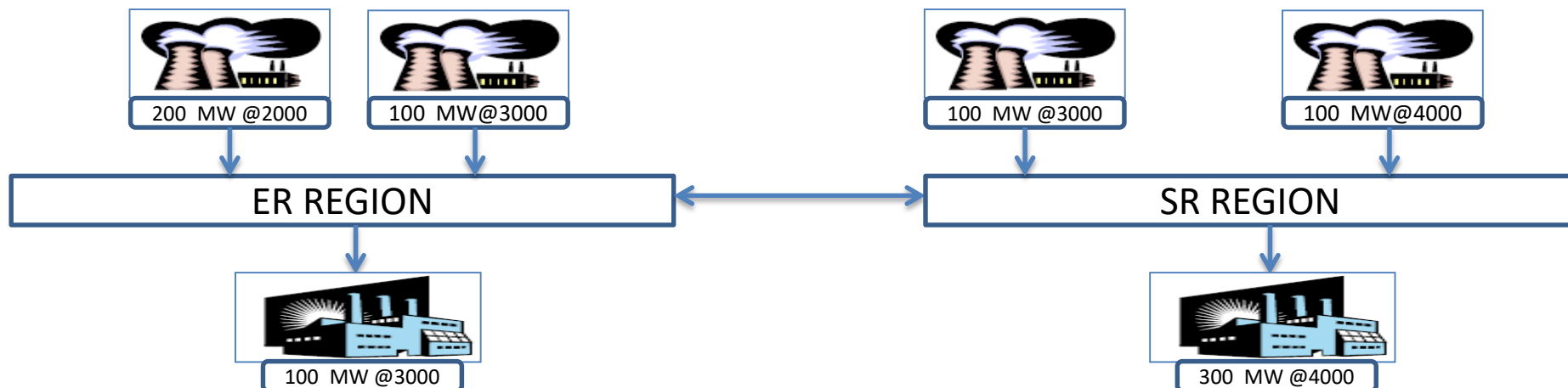
E5 at 5000 for 50 MW Sell is at below price than Average Price of Rs. 5875.90; hence will be selected.

Result for 2nd Block Bid-

E6 at 7000 for 50 MW Sell is at above price than Average Price of Rs. 5875.90; hence will be rejected.

Illustration of Price Matching and Market Splitting

- Two regions have been considered i.e. ER and SR.
- Four Sellers and Two Buyers in a 15-Min Block are taken with following Bid Scenario: -



	Quantity (MW)	Price (Rs./MWhr)
ER Seller-1	200	2000
ER Seller-2	100	3000
SR Seller-1	100	3000
SR Seller-2	100	4000
SR Buyer	300	4000
ER Buyer	100	3000

Understanding Price Matching

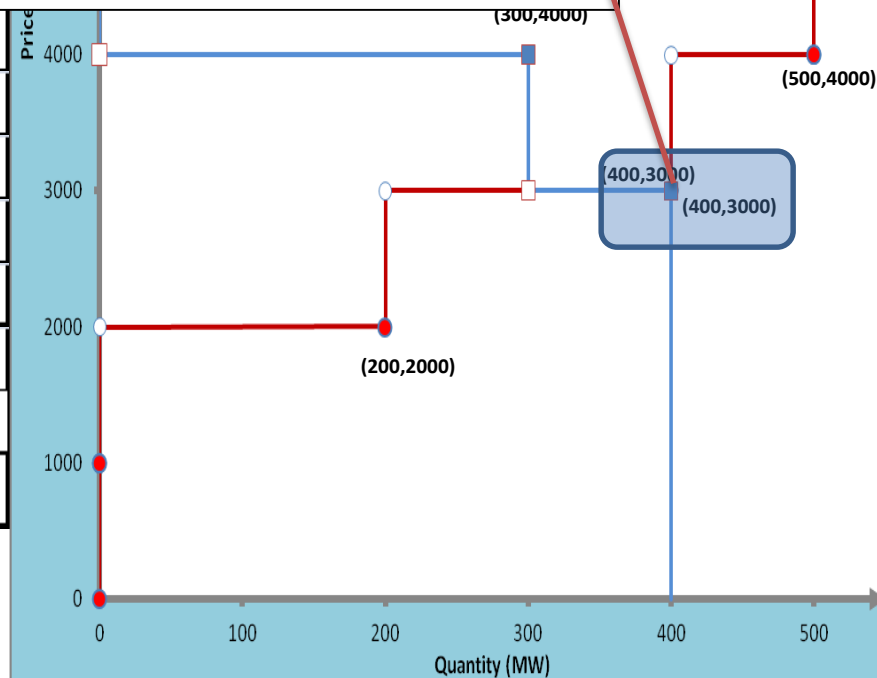
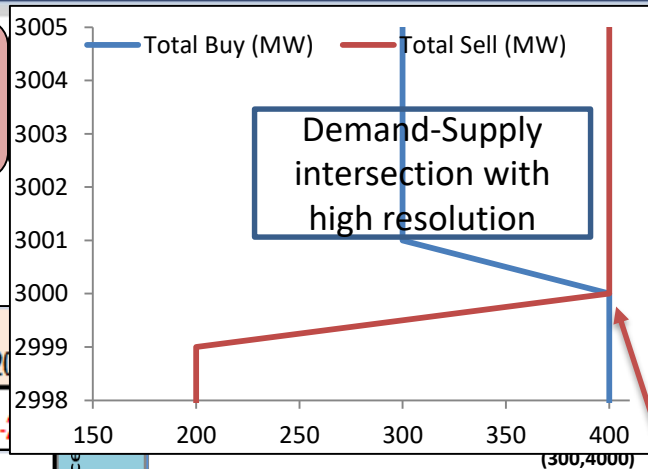
ER Seller-1
200 MW@
2000/MW hr

ER Seller-2
100 MW@
3000/MW hr

SR Seller-1
100 MW@
3000/MW hr

ER Buyer
100 MW@
3000/MW hr

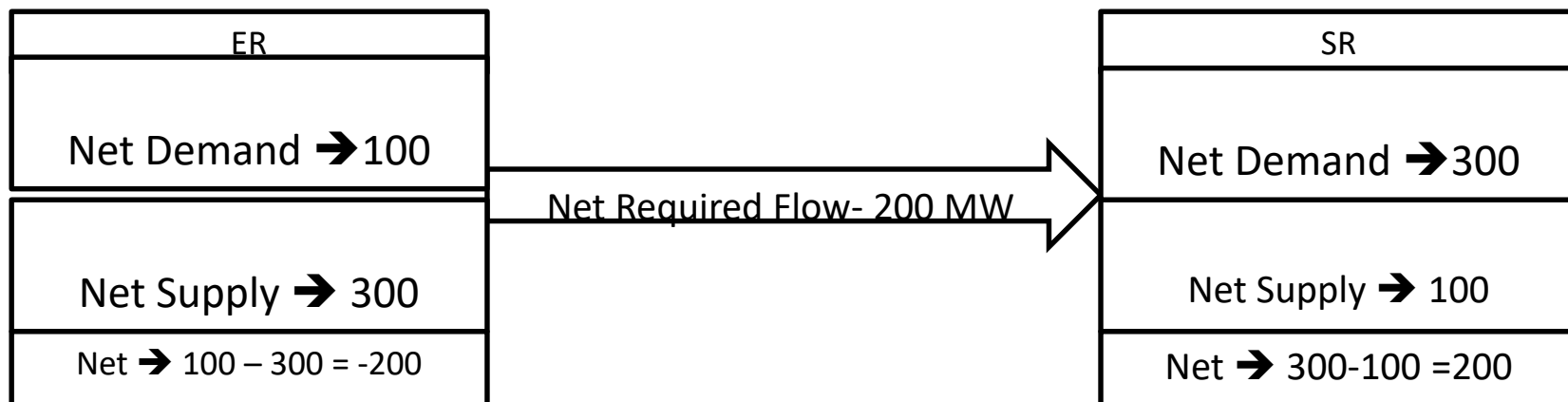
Price (Rs./MWh)	0	999	1000	1999	2000	2999	3000	3001	3999	4000	4001	6000	8000	10000	20000
ER Seller-1	0	0	0	0	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200
ER Seller-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100
SR Seller-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100
SR Seller-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100
SR Buyer	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	0	0	0	0	0
ER Buyer	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Buy (MW)	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	300	300	300	0	0	0	0	0
Total Sell (MW)	0	0	0	0	-200	-200	-400	-400	-400	-500	-500	-500	-500	-500	-500
Net (Buy-Sell)	400	400	400	400	200	200	0	-100	-100	-200	-500	-500	-500	-500	-500



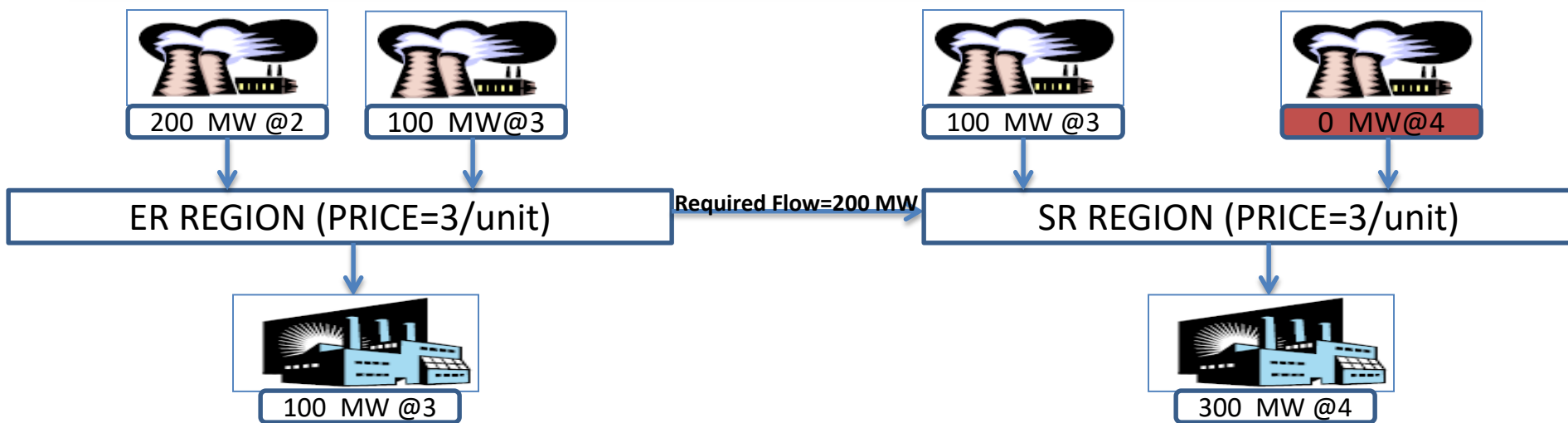
Market Clearing Price (MCP)= Rs. 3000/MW hr

Market Clearing Volume(MCV)= 400 MW

REQUIREMENT OF CORRIDOR FROM NLDC



Demand and Supply gap in two regions get balanced by unconstrained flow between the two regions hence a common MCP is derived.





Congestion Management

Congestion Management

SR

**Deficit
100 MW**

S3
50 MW
Rs 7.5/u

S1
50 MW
Rs 8/u

S2
40 MW
Rs 8.5/u

B2
150 MW
Rs 9/u

B1
50 MW
RS 8.5/u

B3
30 MW
Rs 7/u

**Required
Flow
100 MW**

WR

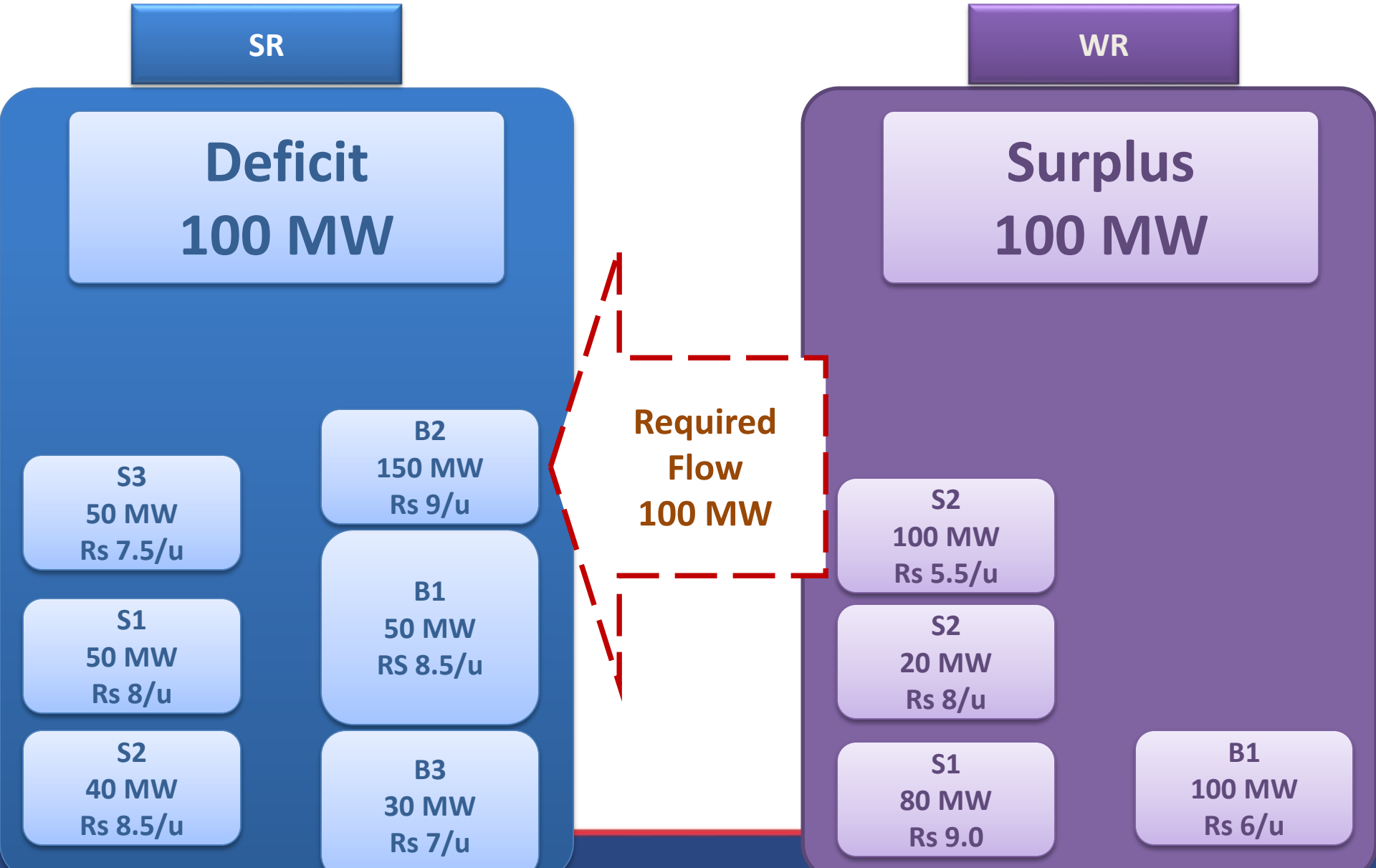
**Surplus
100 MW**

S2
100 MW
Rs 5.5/u

S2
20 MW
Rs 8/u

S1
80 MW
Rs 9.0

B1
100 MW
Rs 6/u



Congestion Management

SR

**Deficit
20 MW**

Lowest Buyers getting rejected

S3
50 MW
RS 7500

S1
50 MW
RS 8000

S2
40 MW
RS 8500

B2
160 MW
RS 9000

B1
50 MW
RS 8500

B3
30 MW
RS 7000

**Allowed
Flow
20 MW**

WR

**Surplus
20 MW**

Highest Seller getting rejected

S2
100 MW
RS 5500

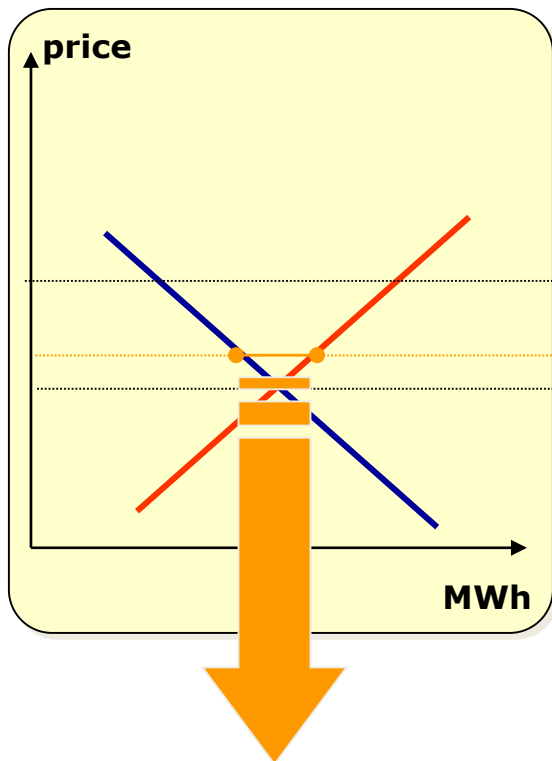
S2
20 MW
RS 8000

S1
80 MW
RS 9000

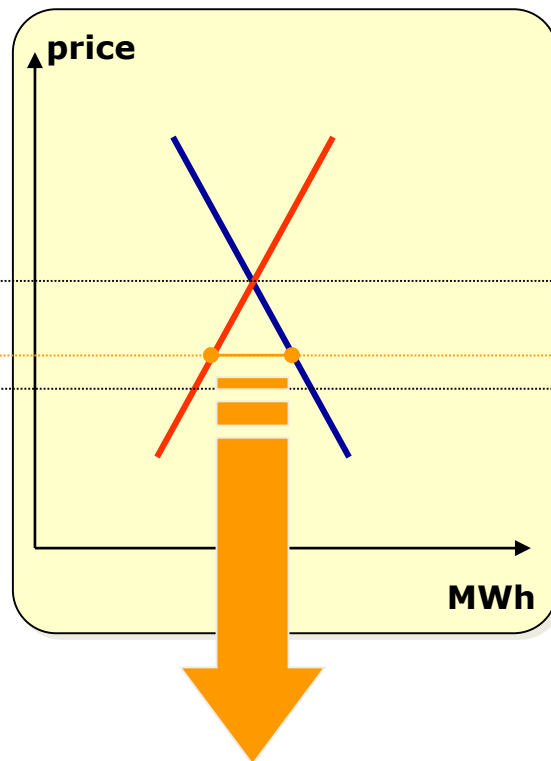
B1
100 MW
RS 6000

Congestion Management : Market Splitting

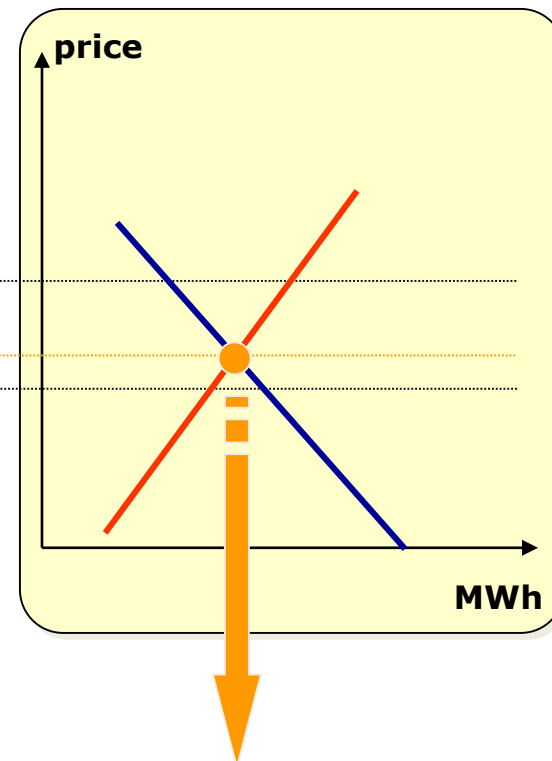
Area 1



Area 2



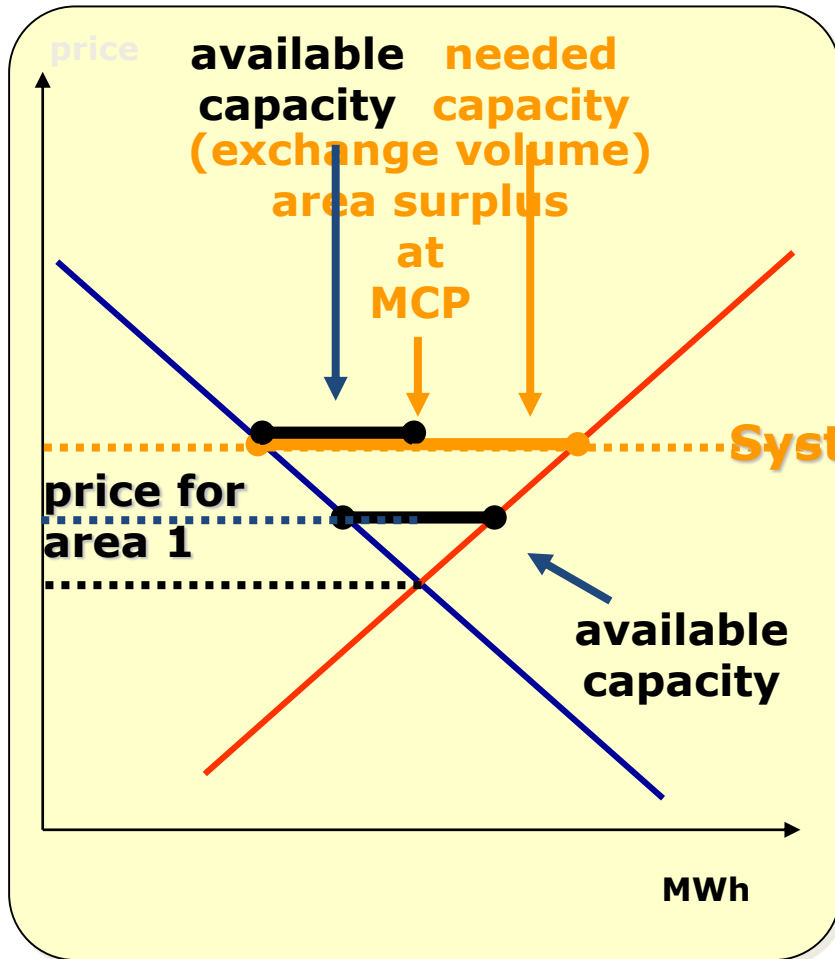
Area 1 & 2



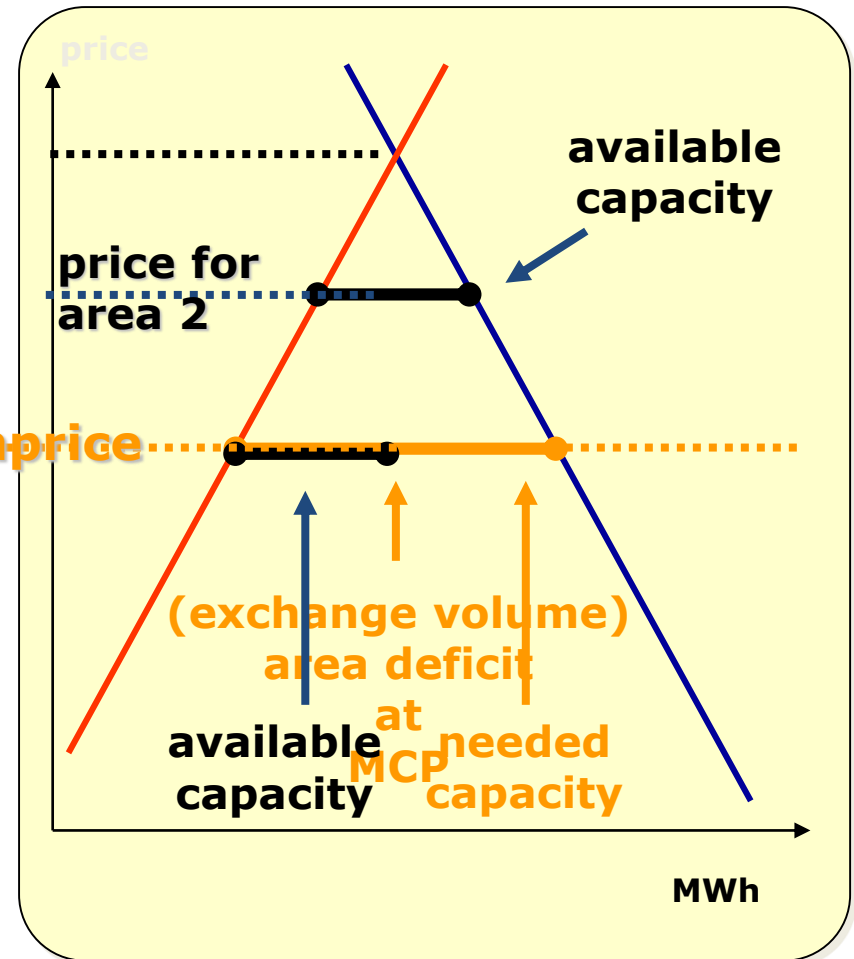
Needed capacity for exchange between the areas in order to achieve the same price in both areas

Congestion Management : Market Splitting

Area 1



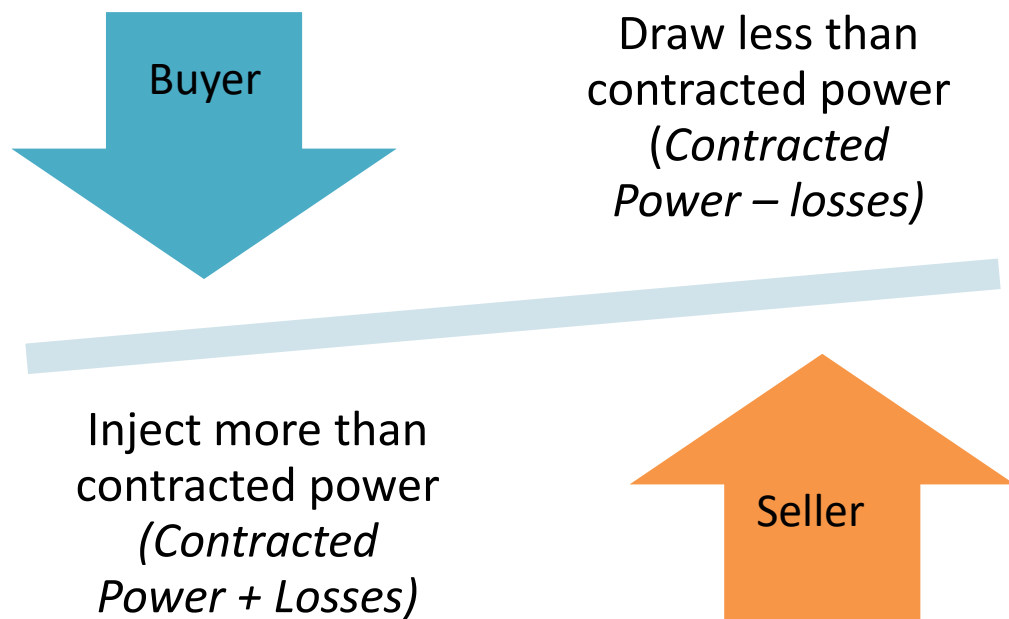
Area 2



Delivery and Scheduling

Treatment of Losses

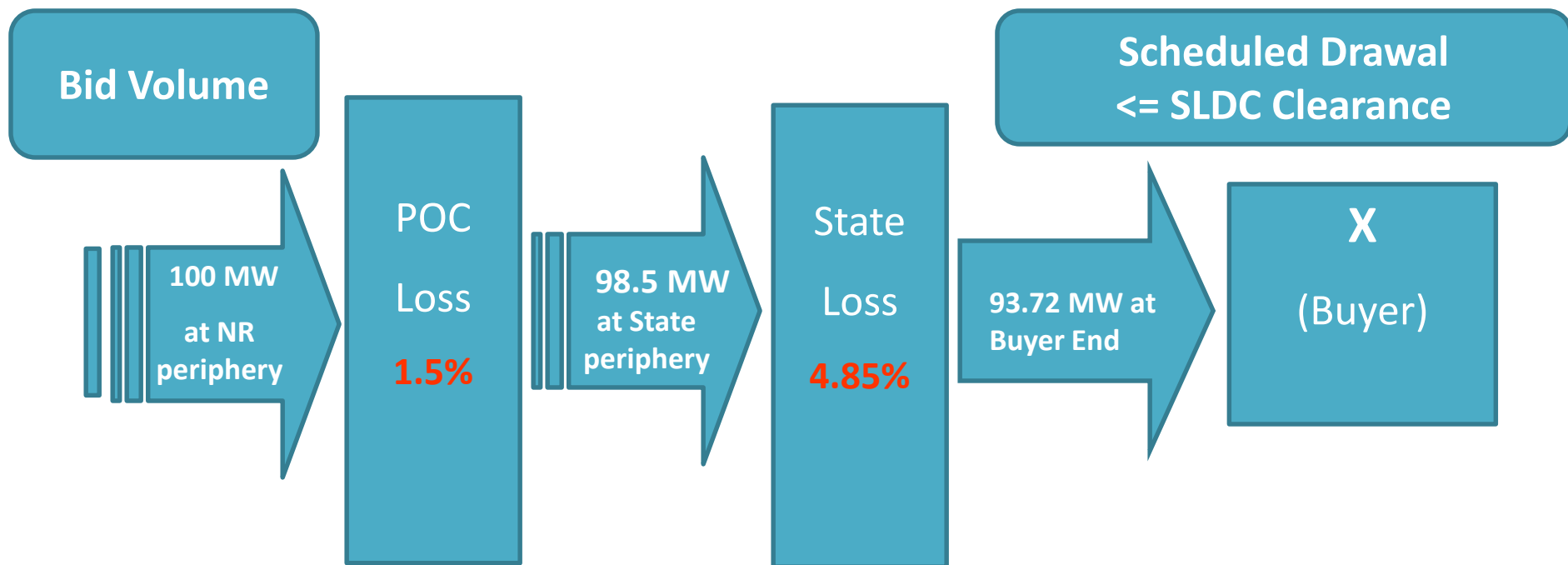
- **Both Buyers and Sellers to absorb losses**



- Average Transmission Losses of the Region where the Entity is geographically located.

Treatment of Losses... for buyer

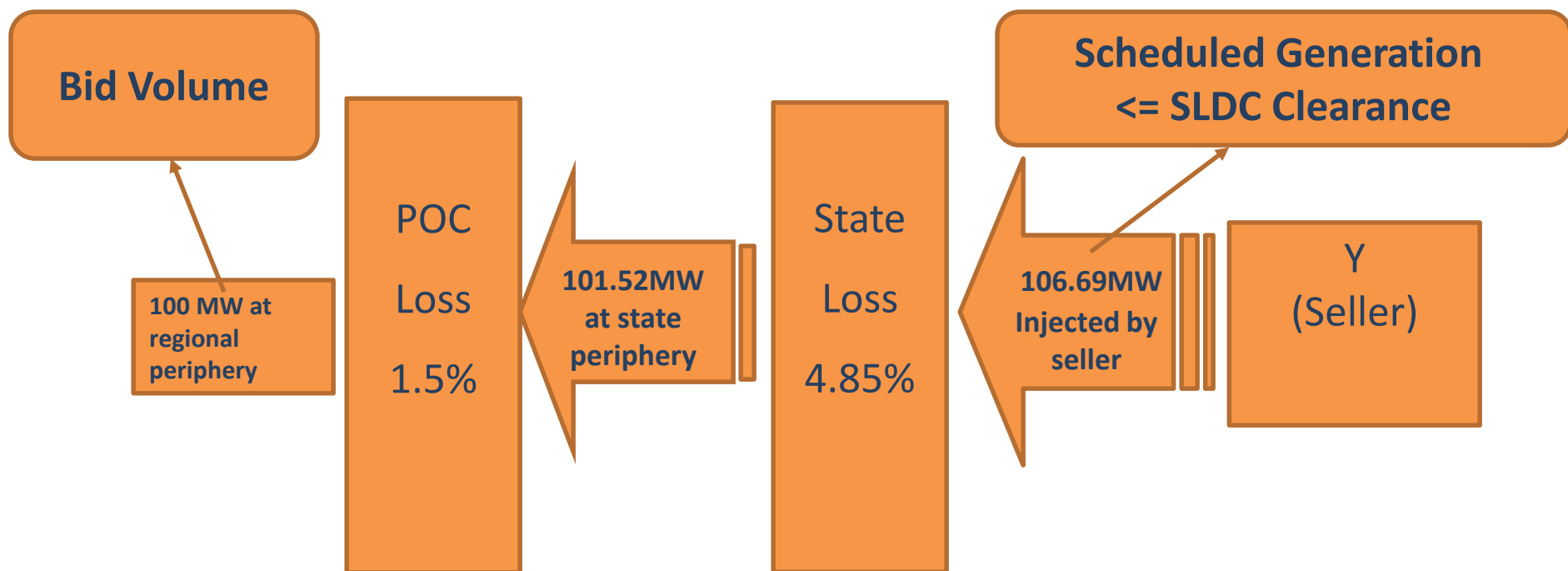
- POC Loss: 1.5 %
- S1 (State) loss: 4.85 %
- Buyer X bids for 100 MW at its respective regional periphery



Maximum Bid= Volume in standing clearance + Regional & State losses

Treatment of Losses... for seller

- POC Loss: 1.5%
- State loss: 4.85%
- Seller Y bids for 100 MW at its respective regional periphery



Maximum Bid= Volume in standing clearance – Regional & State losses

Application For Scheduling To NLDC

3.5 The Application for Scheduling of Collective Transaction shall be submitted by the Power Exchange(s) by 15:00 Hrs each day, to the NLDC as per Format-PX-II: "Application for Scheduling of Collective Transaction", for transactions to be

APPLICATION FOR SCHEDULING OF COLLECTIVE TRANSACTION

Application No.- 00IEX

Date:

Name of Power Exchange:- Indian Energy Exchange

Scheduling Request for -

Region:	Sum of injection by all Sellers (MWH)	Sum of Drawal by all Buyers (MWH)	Net injection(+)/ Drawal(-) (MWH)	Number of Regional Entities Involved	
				Injection	Drawal
Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0
Western	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0
Southern	664.80	3369.80	-2705.00	1	3
Eastern	2220.00	0.00	2220.00	2	0
North-Eastern	485.00	0.00	485.00	1	0
TOTAL	3369.80	3369.80	0.00	4	3

Open Access Charges

1. Application Fees : Rs. 5000.00
2. Transmission Charges : Rs. 202188.00
3. Operating Charges : Rs. 35000.00

Transaction Ref. No.
TO BE PAID BY

It is hereby certified that

- a) The request for scheduling submitted has been arrived at after a transparent process of bidding.
- b) The request for scheduling is within the available margins on respective transmission systems.

Communication with RLDCs & Acceptance from NLDC

3.7 NLDC shall send the details (Scheduling Request of Collective Transaction) to different RLDCs by 16:00 Hrs for final checking and accommodating them in their schedules. RLDCs shall confirm its acceptance to NLDC by 17:00 Hrs.

3.8 After getting acceptance from the RLDCs, NLDC shall convey the acceptance of scheduling of Collective Transaction to Power Exchange(s) by 17:30 Hrs.

Trade-Breakup of Schedule to SLDC

4.4 The individual transactions for State Utilities/intra-State Entities shall be scheduled by the respective SLDCs. Power Exchange(s) shall send the detailed breakup of each point of injection and each point of drawal within the State to respective SLDCs by 18:00 Hrs. after receipt of acceptance from NLDC.

Trade Summary of injection/drawal for scheduling of Collective transaction through Power Exchange			Portfoliowise Trade injection(-)/ Drawal(+) in (MW)			Summary of injection/drawal for scheduling of Collective transaction through Power Exchange with Regional			Portfoliowise Details of injection(-)/ Drawal(+) with Regional losses (At State)			Portfoliowise Details of injection(-)/ Drawal(+) with Regional and State losses*		
	Sum of Injection(-) by all entities within the state	Sum of Drawal(+) by all entities within the state		WR P9	WR P10	Time Period	Sum of Injection(-) by all entities within the state	Sum of Drawal(+) by all entities within the state	Time Period	WR P9	WR P10	Time Period	WR P9	WR P10
Time Period	Trade Schedule (MW)	Trade Schedule (MW)	Time Period	Trade Schedule (MW)	Trade Schedule (MW)									
00:00 - 00:15	0	0	00:00 - 00:15	0	0	00:00 - 00:15	0	0	00:00 - 00:15	0	0	00:00 - 00:15	0	0
00:15 - 00:30	0	0	00:15 - 00:30	0	0	00:15 - 00:30	0	0	00:15 - 00:30	0	0	00:15 - 00:30	0	0
00:30 - 00:45	0	0	00:30 - 00:45	0	0	00:30 - 00:45	0	0	00:30 - 00:45	0	0	00:30 - 00:45	0	0
00:45 - 01:00	0	0	00:45 - 01:00	0	0	00:45 - 01:00	0	0	00:45 - 01:00	0	0	00:45 - 01:00	0	0
01:00 - 01:15	0	0	01:00 - 01:15	0	0	01:00 - 01:15	0	0	01:00 - 01:15	0	0	01:00 - 01:15	0	0
01:15 - 01:30	0	0	01:15 - 01:30	0	0	01:15 - 01:30	0	0	01:15 - 01:30	0	0	01:15 - 01:30	0	0
01:30 - 01:45	0	0	01:30 - 01:45	0	0	01:30 - 01:45	0	0	01:30 - 01:45	0	0	01:30 - 01:45	0	0
01:45 - 02:00	0	0	01:45 - 02:00	0	0	01:45 - 02:00	0	0	01:45 - 02:00	0	0	01:45 - 02:00	0	0
07:00 - 07:15	0	75.2	07:00 - 07:15	25.07	50.13	07:00 - 07:15	0	71.06	07:00 - 07:15	23.69	47.37	07:00 - 07:15	22.54	45.07
07:15 - 07:30	0	75.2	07:15 - 07:30	25.07	50.13	07:15 - 07:30	0	71.06	07:15 - 07:30	23.69	47.37	07:15 - 07:30	22.54	45.07
07:30 - 07:45	0	75.2	07:30 - 07:45	25.07	50.13	07:30 - 07:45	0	71.06	07:30 - 07:45	23.69	47.37	07:30 - 07:45	22.54	45.07
07:45 - 08:00	0	75.2	07:45 - 08:00	25.07	50.13	07:45 - 08:00	0	71.06	07:45 - 08:00	23.69	47.37	07:45 - 08:00	22.54	45.07
08:00 - 08:15	0	75.2	08:00 - 08:15	25.07	50.13	08:00 - 08:15	0	71.06	08:00 - 08:15	23.69	47.37	08:00 - 08:15	22.54	45.07
08:15 - 08:30	0	75.2	08:15 - 08:30	25.07	50.13	08:15 - 08:30	0	71.06	08:15 - 08:30	23.69	47.37	08:15 - 08:30	22.54	45.07
08:30 - 08:45	0	75.2	08:30 - 08:45	25.07	50.13	08:30 - 08:45	0	71.06	08:30 - 08:45	23.69	47.37	08:30 - 08:45	22.54	45.07
08:45 - 09:00	0	75.2	08:45 - 09:00	25.07	50.13	08:45 - 09:00	0	71.06	08:45 - 09:00	23.69	47.37	08:45 - 09:00	22.54	45.07

Calculation of Charges – DAM

NLDC Application Fee = 5,000/ (No of Successful Portfolios).

- Injection PoC Charges
- Drawal PoC Charges

NLDC Scheduling & Operating Charges –Buy = Rs 1 *(Total traded buy quantity in MWh)*

* Subject to ceiling of Rs 200

NLDC Scheduling & Operating Charges –Sell = Rs 1 *(Total traded sell quantity in MWh)**

* Subject to ceiling of Rs 200

State Transmission/Distribution Charges and Scheduling and Operating Charges are as per the Rate specified in Standing Clearance.

Timelines of Charges – DAM

NLDC Charges

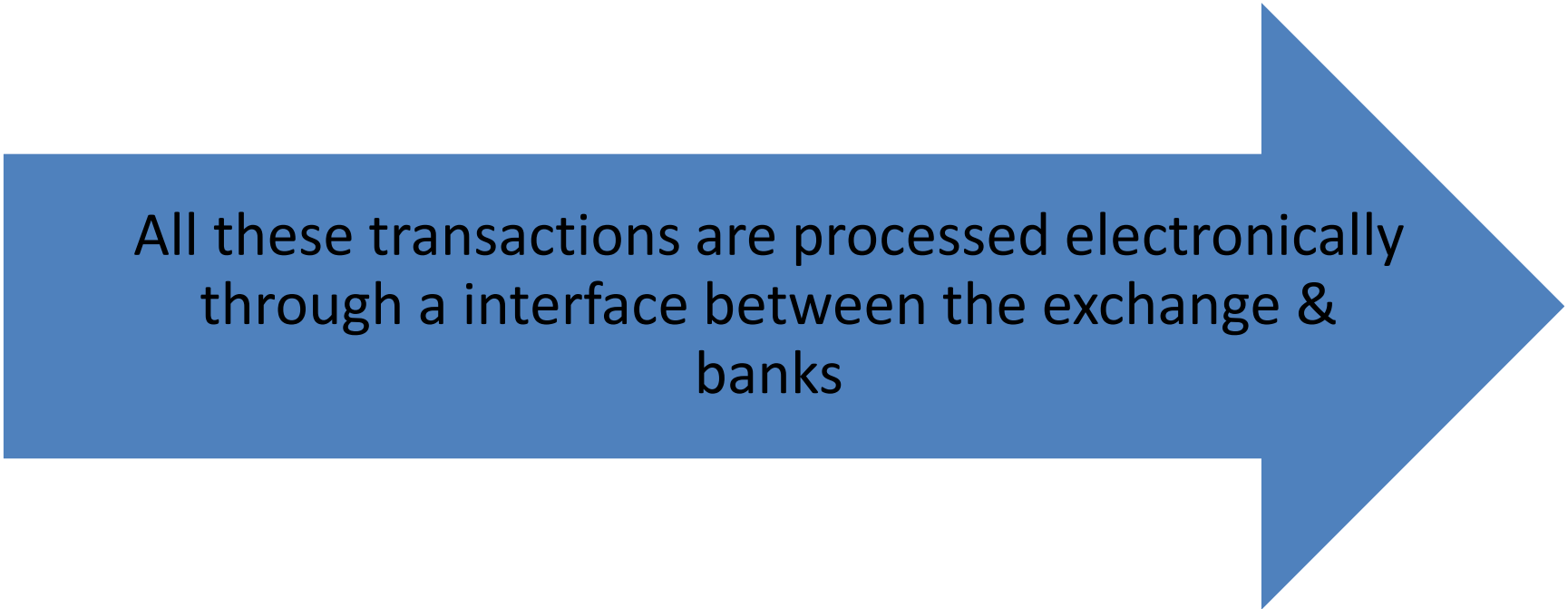
- Application Fees will be paid in advance = T
- NLDC Scheduling & Operational Charges = T+1
- Transmission Charges CTU = T+1

SLDC Charges

- SLDC Scheduling & Operational Charges = T+1
- Transmission Charges STU = T+1
- Area Transmission Charges (ATU) = T+1
- Area Load Dispatch Centre (ALDC) = T+1

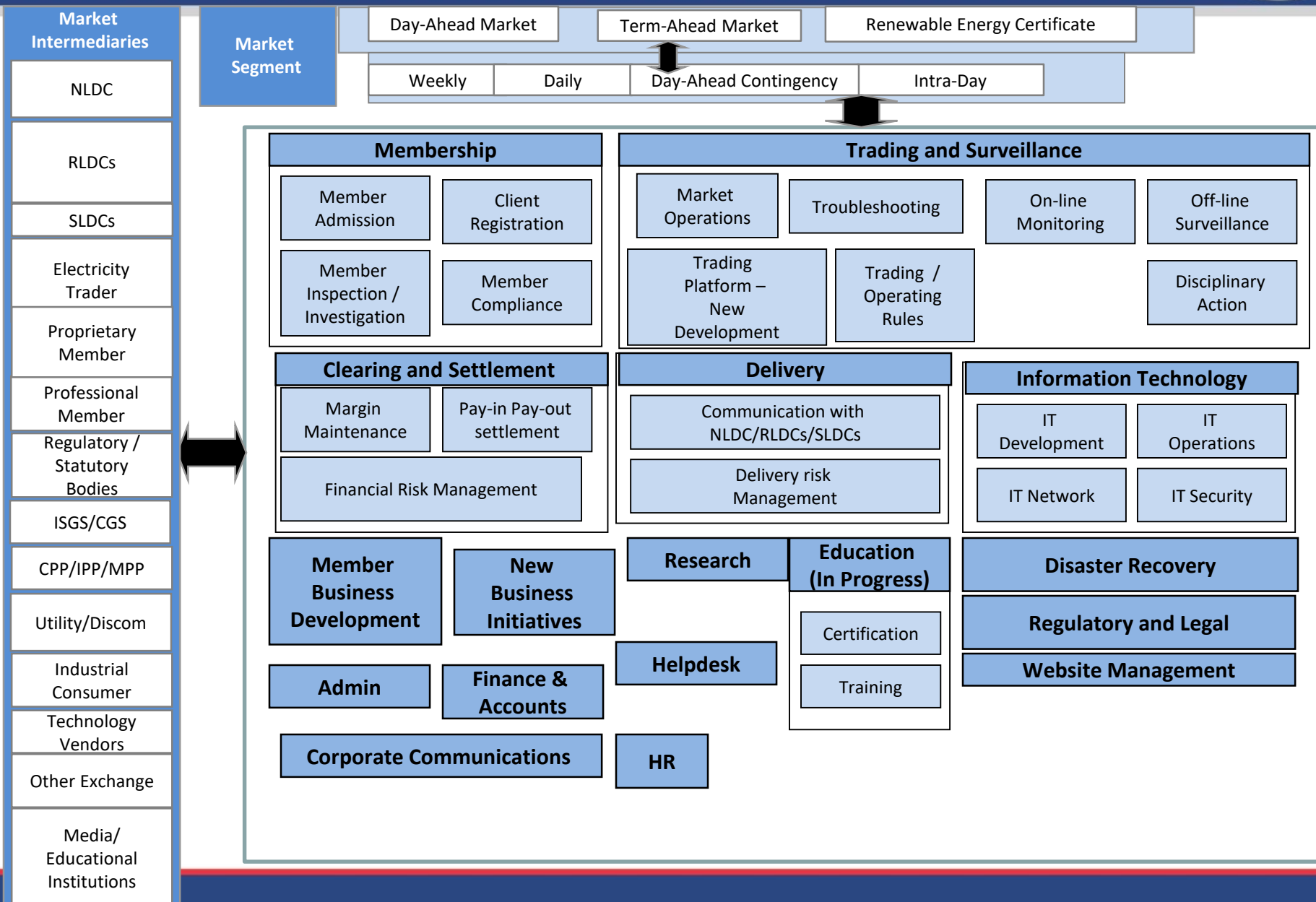
T = Trade Date

Pay in / Pay out & Margins Processing



All these transactions are processed electronically through an interface between the exchange & banks

Exchange Process Landscape



TERM AHEAD MARKET

7 January 2017

Shalabh Shrivastava
IEX-BD

In this presentation



Introduction to Term Ahead Market Segment



Contract Characteristics



Trading Timelines & Mechanism

Participation

Volume

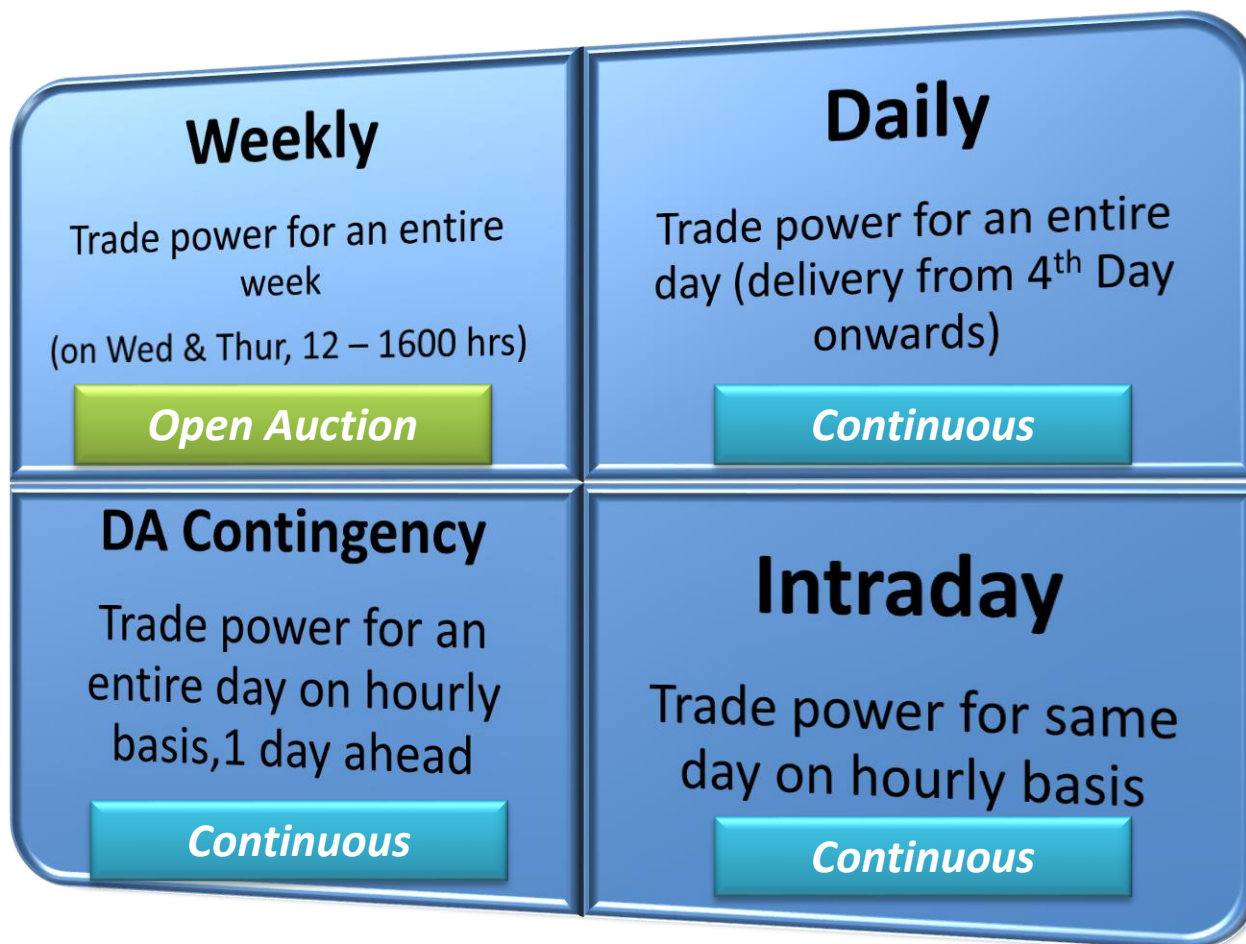
Price



Market snapshot



TAM Market Segments



Contract Characteristics

TERM AHEAD MARKET

Contract Characteristic
Delivery
Auction Type
Contracts
Trade Availability
Financial Settlement

Day Ahead Market
Next day
Closed Auction
15 min
All Days
Pay-In- D-1; Pay Out – D+1

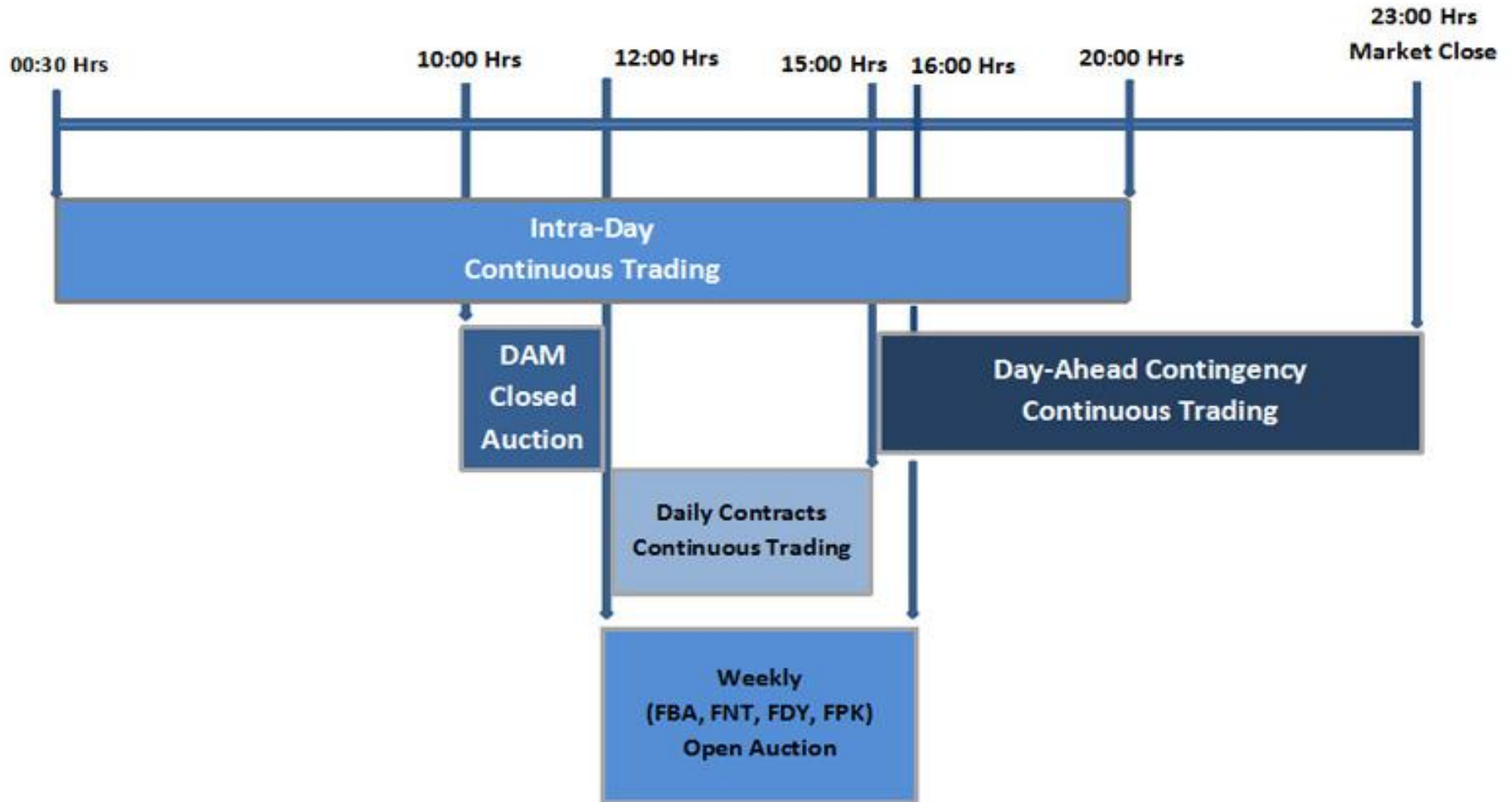
Intraday Contracts
0400-2400 Hrs same day
Continuous trading
Hourly
All days
Pay in: T+1 Pay out: T+1

Day Ahead Contingency
For next day
Continuous trading
Hourly
All Days; 1500-2300
Pay in: T+1 Pay out: T+2

Daily Contracts
From 4 th day to next 7 days
Continuous trading
Block of Hours (Fixed)
All Days; 1200-1500
Pay-In- D-1; Pay Out – D+1

Weekly Contracts
For next week
Open Auction
Block of Hours (Fixed)
Wed & Thurs; 1200-1600
Pay-In- D-1; Pay Out – D+1

DAM and TAM Trading Timeline



Types of Contracts

- Weekly and Daily
 - FBA -- Firm Base – 24 Hrs
 - FNT -- Firm Night – 8 Hrs (0-7 & 23-24)
 - FDY -- Firm Day – 11Hrs (7-18)
 - FPK -- Firm Peak – 5 Hrs (18-23)
- Day Ahead Contingency and Intra-Day
 - Hourly (DAC-24 hrs & Intraday-04-24)

Region Specific Contracts

Trading of Intra-day Contracts

Trading Hour

Trading Hours:19.5
(00:30-20:00)

0:30-1 1-2 2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6 6-7 7-8 8-9 9-10 10-11 11-12 12-13 13-14 14-15 15-16

16-17 17-18 18-19 19-20

Delivery
Hours:20
(04-24)

4-5 5-6 6-7 7-8 8-9 9-10 10-11 11-12 12-13 13-14 14-15 15-16 16-17 17-18 18-19 19-20

20-21 21-22 22-23 23-24

Contracts available for delivery on the same day

Trading of Weekly & Daily Contracts

Weekly

Daily

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
	T 1	2	T 3	T 4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

Market Place Functionality (TAM)



Market Place Functionality(TAM)

Prov. Format-1
& Format-2
generated
electronically
& sent to
Members



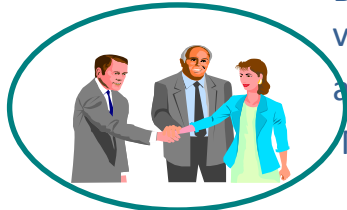
Member obtains
SLDC Clearance



Member sends
the SLDC
Clearance to IEX



IEX applies to
Nodal RLDC



Bids are
validated,
accepted and
Matched

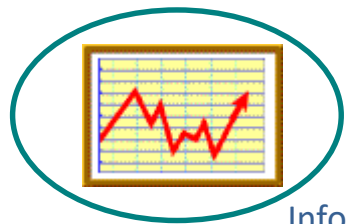


Margins are
collected

Receipt of Nodal RLDC
Acceptance by IEX

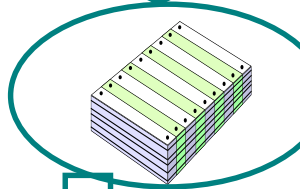


Bid entry



Information
dissemination

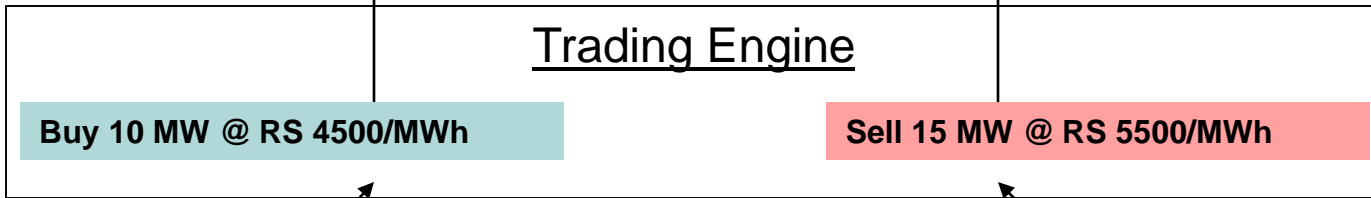
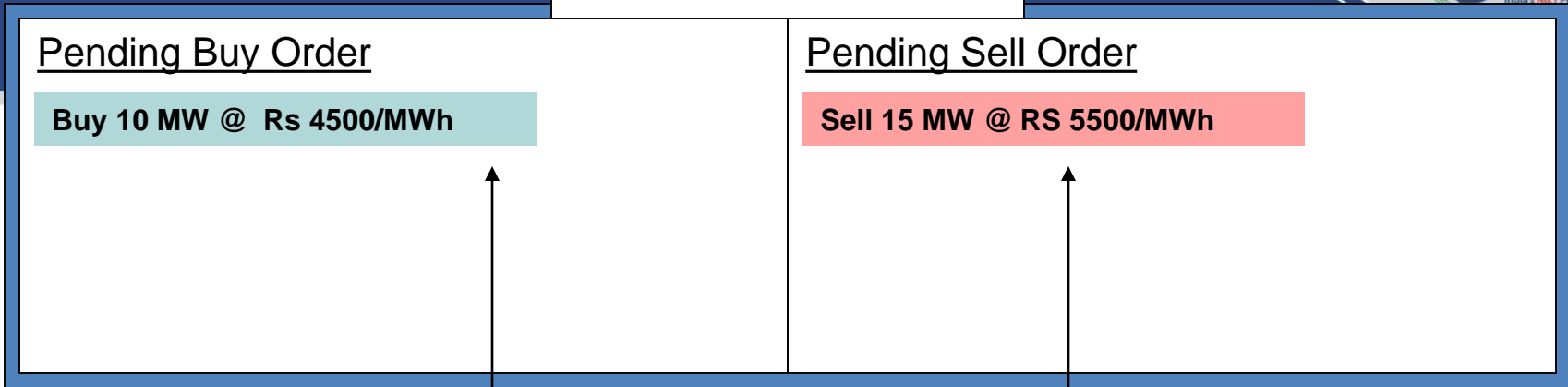
Reports are
generated



Financial
Settlement



TWS Screen



Buy 10 MW @ Rs 4500/MWh

Sell 15 MW @ Rs 5500/MWh



Pending Buy Order

Buy 10 MW @ RS 5000/MWh

Buy 10 MW @ RS 4500/MWh

Pending Sell Order

Sell 15 MW @ Rs 5500/MWh

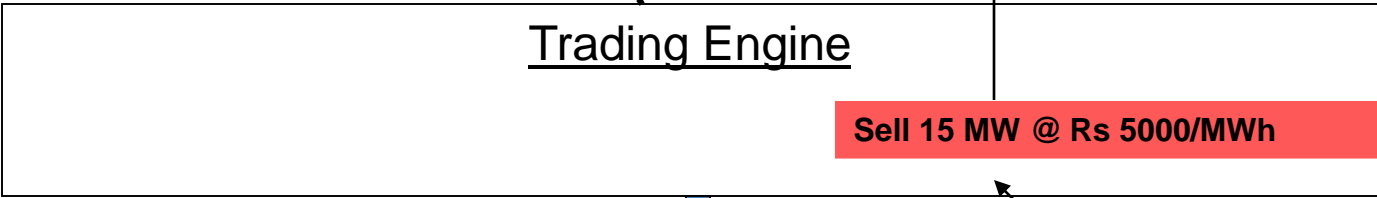
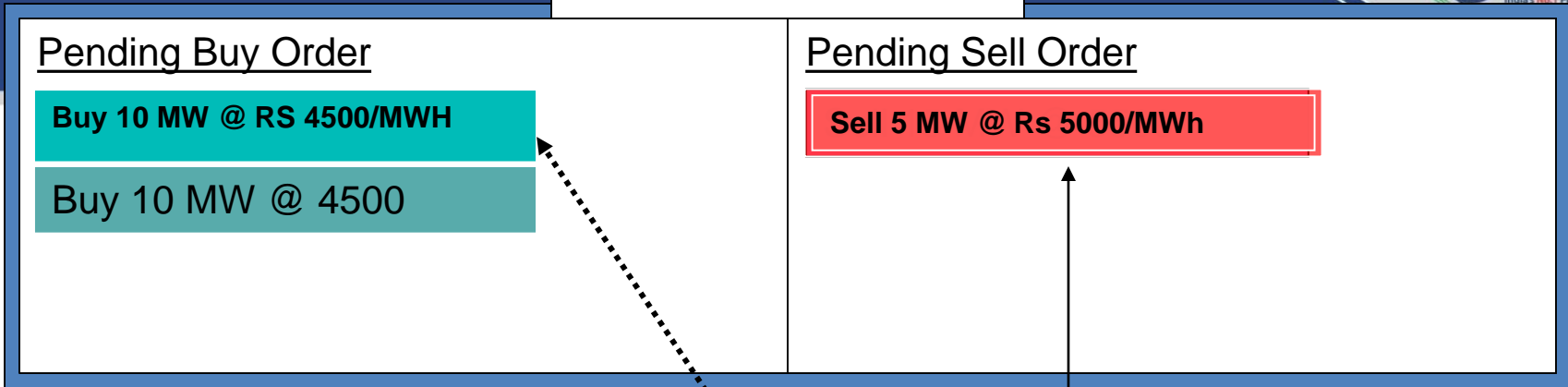
Trading Engine

Buy 10 MW @ RS 5000/MWh

Buy 10 MW @ 5000/MWh



TWS Screen



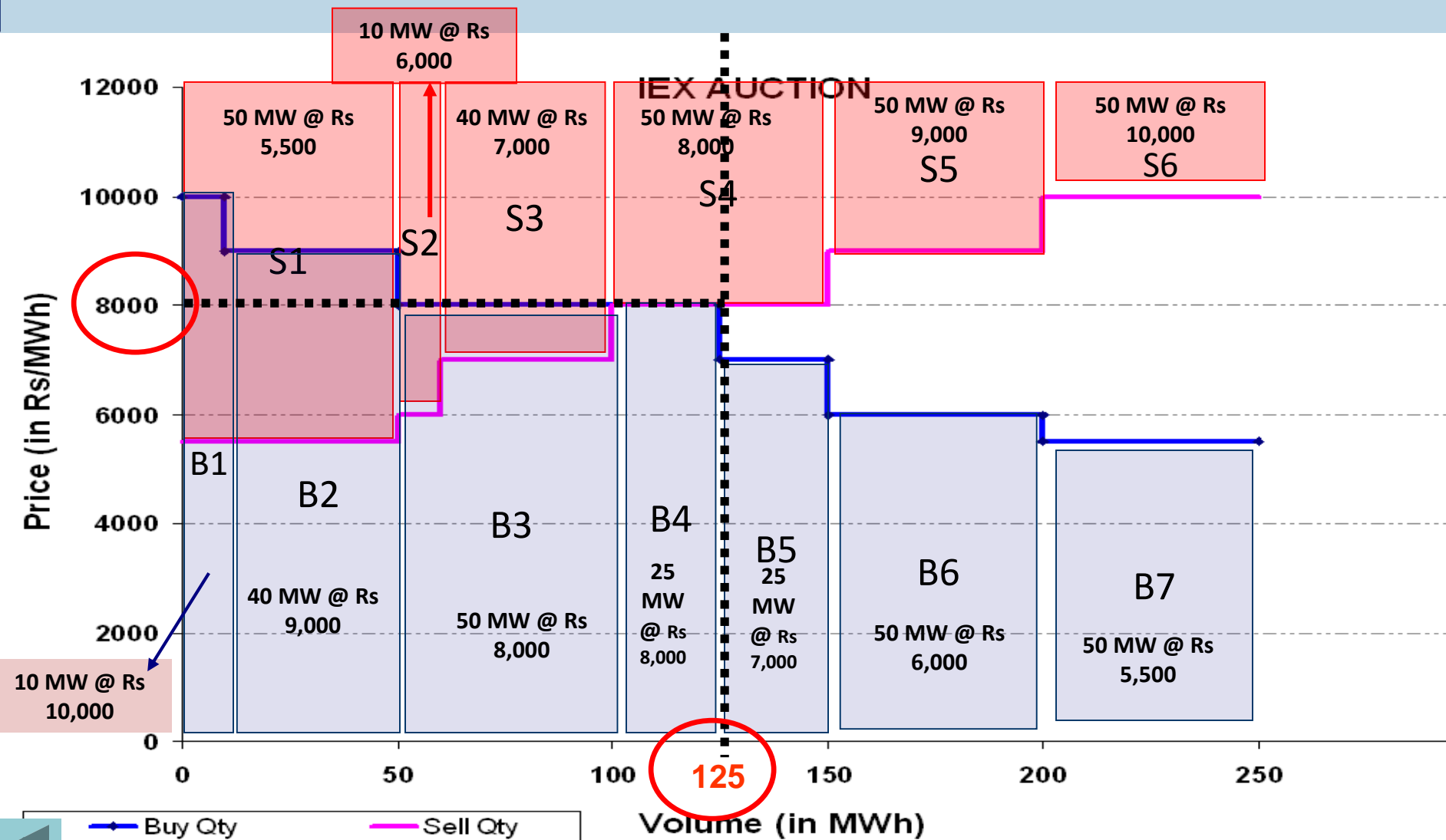
Trade 10 MW @ RS 5000/MWh

Bid Modified

Sell 15 MW @ RS 5000/MWh



The Buyers



TAM: Performance in 2016

Weekly

219 MU

Day-ahead Contingency

170 MU

Total Volume traded
650 MUs

Intraday

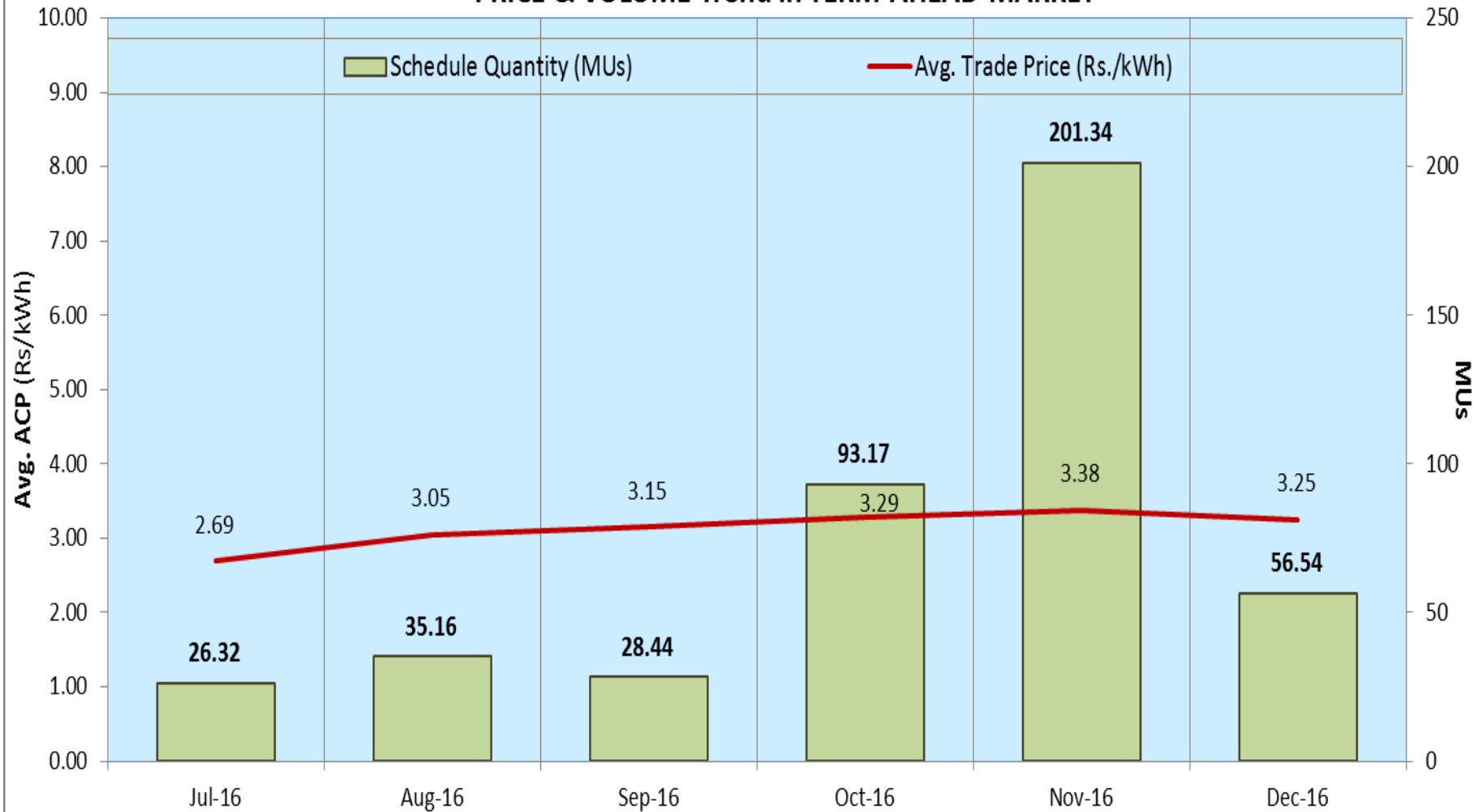
165 MU

Daily

95.5 MU

Price and Volume trend in TAM

PRICE & VOLUME Trend in TERM-AHEAD MARKET



TAM Monthly Snapshot – DEC'16

Contracts	Total Volume (MWh)	Max Price (Rs./kWh)	Min Price (Rs./kWh)
Weekly	11,718	3.80	2.65
Intraday	15,815	4.50	1.11
Day-Ahead Contingency	29,023	4.2	2.8
Daily	-	-	-

Thank You

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